

COUNTY SEAT: FAIRFIELD

I. PEOPLE**Population**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2002</u>
Total	818	727	991	1,037
Per sq. mi.	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0

	<u>70-80</u>	<u>80-90</u>	<u>90-00</u>	<u>00-02</u>
Population Change (%)	12.4	-11.1	36.3	4.6

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Percent Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0

Demographic Component Changes

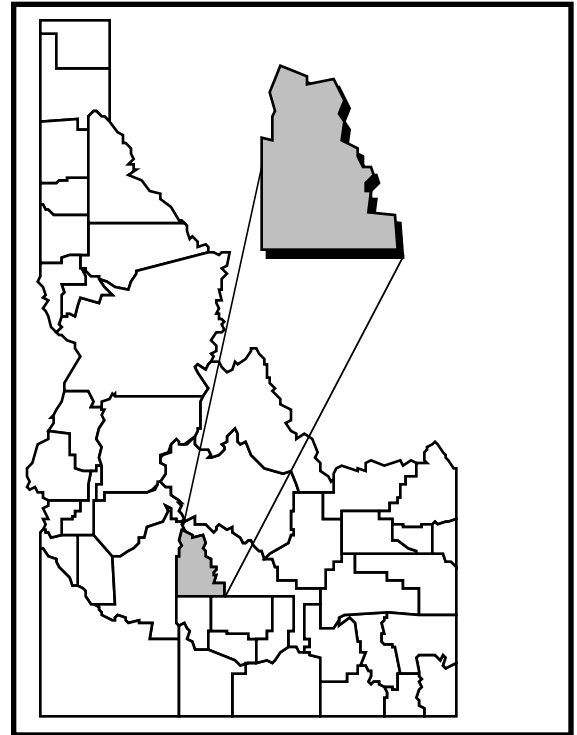
	<u>1970-1980</u>	<u>1980-1990</u>	<u>1990-2000</u>	<u>2000-2002</u>
Births	100	130	86	24
Deaths	100	64	53	2
Net Migration	50	-157	231	21
Percent Migration	2.6	-19.2	31.8	2.1

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>
Birth Rate	18.3	8.3	9.1	12.0
Fertility Rate	83.3	43.8	46.2	60.9

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Median Age	30.7	36.7	39.7
Under 18 Years (%)	31.7	29.7	24.7
18 to 64 Years (%)	56.2	56.7	62.3
65+ Years (%)	12.1	13.6	13.0
Persons Per Household	2.81	2.64	2.49

Geographic Mobility: 2000

Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different State in 1995 (%)	7.5
Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different County in 1995 (%)	32.6



II. HOUSING

Housing Units	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Total	527	481	601
Mobile Homes, Boat, RV, Van, etc.	38	83	82
Overcrowded Units (1.5+ Persons Per Room)	1	0	6
Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing	6	14	4 *
Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory)	236	206	205
Household Composition (Household Size by %)			
1 to 2 Persons	51.9	59.3	64.6
3 to 5 Persons	42.6	36.4	31.8
6 + Persons	5.5	4.4	3.5
Tenure			
Owner Occupied Units	221	208	307
Renter Occupied Units	70	67	89
Value			
Median Housing Value	\$32,800	\$35,500	\$86,400
Median Rent	\$105	\$171	\$477
Plumbing Facilities			
Public Sewer	206	194	N.A.
Public Water System or Private Company	207	191	N.A.
Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built			
Number Built 1995 Through March 2000	99		
Number Built 1990 Through 1994	44		
Number Built 1980 Through 1989	81		
Number Built 1970 Through 1979	91		
Number Built 1960 Through 1969	58		
Number Built 1940 Through 1959	78		
Number Built 1939 or Earlier	150		

* Category changed in Census 2000 to "Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities"

III. ECONOMY

Employment - Full & Part Time by Place Of Work *

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Total Employment	589	475	486	594

Employment By Type	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Wage & Salary Employment	411	282	254	324
Farm Proprietors	101	113	94	126
Non-Farm Proprietors	77	80	138	144

Employment By Industry	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Farm	234	185	140	164
Ag. Serv., Forest., Fish. & Other	(D)	18	23	(D)
Manufacturing	52	20	(L)	(D)
Mining	0	0	(D)	0
Construction	(L)	(L)	20	32
Transport., Comm., & Pub. Util.'s	15	10	26	23
Wholesale Trade	19	(D)	11	(D)
Retail Trade	59	48	61	94
Finance, Insur., & Real Estate	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
Services	(D)	(D)	70	82
Federal Civilian	32	24	21	24
Federal Military	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
State & Local Government	59	71	76	88

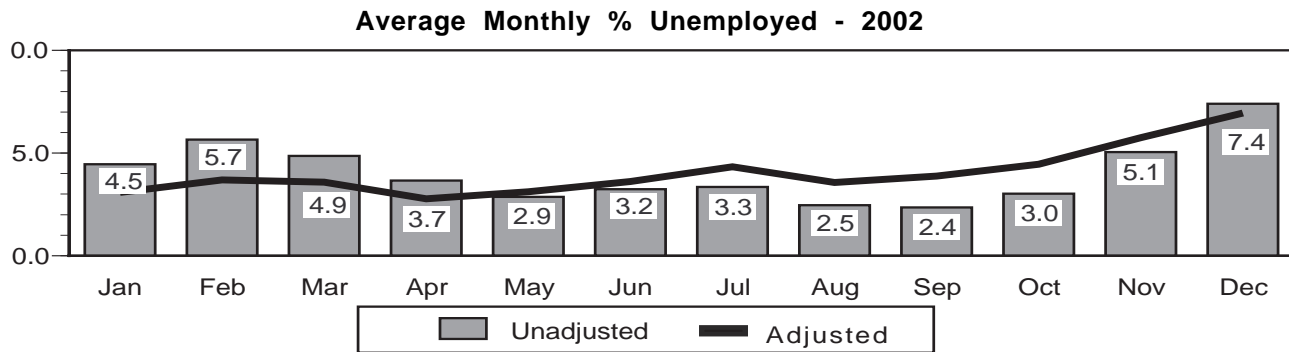
* Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential material

(L) = Less than 10

CAMAS

Labor Force



Annual % Labor Force Unemployed

1980	11.1
1990	6.5
2000	4.0
2001	4.9
2002	4.0

Percent Females (16+) in Labor Force

1970	25.6
1980	35.0
1990	53.8
2000	57.7

Local Government Revenues

Travel & Convention Room Tax (2%)

	<u>Total Sales</u>	<u>Tax Receipts</u>
FY 1996	\$187,609	\$3,648
FY 1998	\$161,996	\$3,225
FY 2000	\$210,956	\$4,136
FY 2002	\$191,142	\$2,035

Property Taxes

NetTaxable Market Value- 2002	\$84,315,380
Property Taxes Budgeted - 2002	\$967,400

Property Tax As A % Of Market Value - 2002 *

Urban	1.68858	* After homeowner exemption
Rural	1.05088	

Income	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2001</u>
Per Capita Personal Income	\$10,939	\$14,667	\$15,695	\$20,394
Percent of National Average	107.4%	74.9%	67.5%	67.1%
Percent of State Average	125.2%	92.5%	80.8%	83.2%
Government Transfer Payments (in thousands of dollars)	\$888	\$1,527	\$2,014	\$2,628
Business	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	* <u>2001</u>
Total Business Establishments	17	18	20	20
Total Retail Businesses	4	4	7	3

* 1998 was a major series break caused by change from SIC to NAICS system of categorizing businesses

IV. EDUCATION AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Education Funding Level Per ADA * - 2000-01

School District	State Funds	Local & State Funds	All Funds
Camas County	\$6,650	\$8,247	\$10,086

Education Level *

	1980	1990	2000
Bachelor's Degree+(%)	17.7	15.0	22.2
High School Graduates+(%)	83.8	81.8	88.4

* Population age 25 or over

Percent Below Poverty

	1979	1989	1999
Families	10.9	7.3	14.7
Persons	12.6	11.8	8.3

* Per ADA means per Average Daily Attendance

Average Monthly Fourth Quarter Welfare Roll

	No. of Cases	
	1992	2001
Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled	2	3
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	1	N.A.
Temporary Assistance for Families	N.A.	0
Food Stamp Cases	6	1
Medicaid Cases	10	31

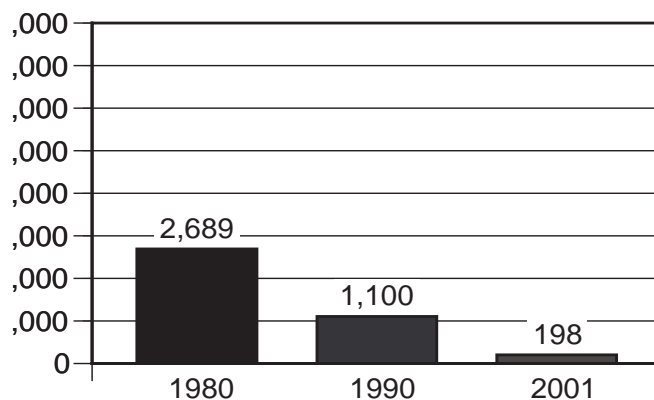
Other Social Indicators - 2000

	County	State
Suicide Rate Per 100,000	0.0	12.8
Marriage Rate Per 1,000	9.1	11.6
Divorce Rate Per 1,000	1.0	5.5

Health Care - 2001

	Number
Physicians per 100,000	0
Number of Hospitals	0
Total Hospital Beds	0

Crime - Rate per 100,000



Crime - Number of Offenses

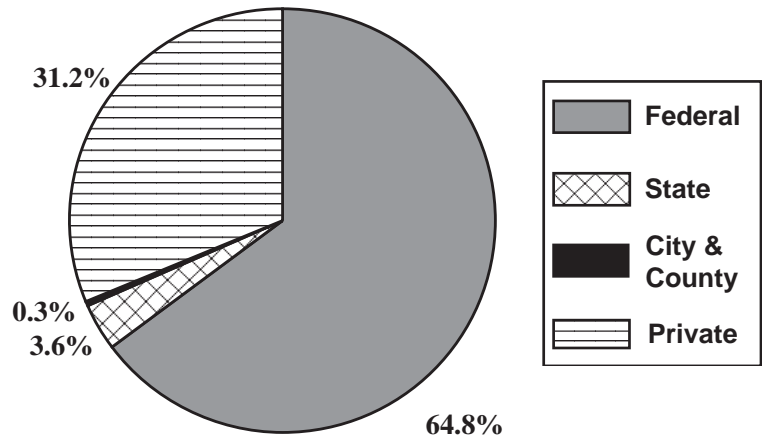
	1980	1990	2001
Murder	0	0	0
Rape	0	1	0
Robbery	0	1	0
Aggravated Assault	1	1	0
Burglary	7	4	2
Larceny	12	1	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	2	0	0
Arson	0	0	0

V. NATURAL RESOURCES

Land Ownership

	<u>Acres</u>
Federal Land	445,876
BLM	122,330
Nat'l Forests	323,546
Other	0
State Land	24,816
Endowment Land	21,962
Fish & Game	2,854
Parks & Recreation	0
University of Idaho Land	0
Private Land	214,981
County Land	2,320
Municipal Land	7
Total	688,000

Percent of Total Land Ownership



Land Use *	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Percent Total</u>
Urban Land	600	0.1%
Agricultural	122,200	18.0%
Rangeland	401,300	59.2%
Forest	149,400	22.0%
Water	2,100	0.3%
Wetland	0	0.0%
Barren Land	2,800	0.4%
Tundra	0	0.0%
Perennial Snow	0	0.0%
Total	678,400	100.0%

* U.S.G.S. land use/cover classification system. The water category and the rounding and estimating of satellite-based data usually results in slightly higher totals for land use.

VI. AGRICULTURE

Summary Data - All Farms

Inventory: Farms, Cropland, & Livestock	<u>1987</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1997</u>
Total Number, All Farms	117	93	98
Total Acres in Farms	174,842	129,490	127,514
Avg. Farm Size (acres)	1,494	1,392	1,301
Total Farms in Crops	101	80	85
Total Acres in Crops	111,528	(D)	79,958
Cattle and Calves Inventory	9,431	7,878	7,445
Number of Irrigated Farms	40	28	29
Number of Irrigated Acres	13,535	7,486	12,091

Farms by Size (Acres)

Under 10	5	5	4
10 to 49	17	9	6
50 to 179	9	6	13
180 to 499	14	16	21
500 to 999	19	14	10
1,000 & Over	53	43	44

Value of Land & Buildings & Products

Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Farm	\$445,669	\$526,685	\$831,792
Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Acre	\$303	\$376	\$639
Avg. Value Per Farm of Products Sold	\$58,778	\$46,027	\$89,944

Principal Occupation of Farm Operators

Farming	78	63	69
Other	39	30	29

(D) = Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms

VII. MISCELLANEOUS**Motor Vehicles Registered**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
Cars and Pickups	805	811	1,028
Other	160	109	229
Total Vehicles Per Capita	1.18	1.27	1.25

Idaho Drivers Licenses in Force

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
	712	660	752

Top Place of Work Destinations for Workers in County - 2000 (16 years and over)

Work Destinations	Number
Camas County	295
Blaine County	159
Gooding County	10
Lincoln County	8
Twin Falls County	6
Ada County	4
Total County Workers	495

City Population Trends

<u>City</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Fairfield	336	404	371	395

Camas County is located in south-central Idaho. It ranks 43rd among Idaho counties in population and 30th in area. The federal government owns almost 65 percent of the county. The economy is primarily agriculture-related, with retail trade and government providing other important sources of employment. Annual average total civilian employment in the county decreased 8.5 percent from 1991 to 2001. Major employers include the Camas County School District, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Camas Grain, Market Basket grocery, the U.S. Forest Service, Country Kitchen, Camas County government, and the Elk Ridge Mountain Inn.

Excellent hunting and fishing opportunities exist in the county. Skiing is available at Soldier Mountain Ski Area.
